# SINGULAR – A computer algebra system for polynomial computations

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# The following section is about

- **1** What is Singular?
- 2 How to get Singular?
- Singular community
- 4 Recent developments in Singular

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- ▶ has a special emphasis on commutative and non-commutative algebra, algebraic geometry, and singularity theory.
- ▶ is free and open-source under the GPL.

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- ▶ a comprehensive online manual and help function.

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SINGULAR's advanced algorithms are contained in **more than 90 libraries**, written in a high-level programming language, handle

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- primary decomposition,
- resolution of singularities,
- normalization,
- absolute factorization, classification of singularities, deformation theory, Gauss-Manins systems, Hamburg-Noether (Puiseux) development, invariant theory, (non-)commutative homological algebra, and many more.

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- binaries for Linux, Mac, and Windows (via cygwin)
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**Sage** uses  $\operatorname{SINGULAR}$  for its polynomial arithmetic and Gröbner bases computations.

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- http://www.singular.uni-kl.de/.../open-tasks.html Direct feedback of open tasks and ongoing developments

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## Directions

- ▶ Facilitate interaction with other software packages

  - communication interfaces (tropical geometry, toric geometry, group theory, etc.)

## **Directions**

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  - communication interfaces (tropical geometry, toric geometry, group theory, etc.)
- ▶ More flexibility/functionality for library programmers
  - □ user defined data types
  - > Python interface

# Restructuring SINGULAR

- ► Complete restructure of the SINGULAR kernel

  - better documentation
  - more intuitive

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- Library functionality for different levels
  - ▷ libpoly
  - ▷ libgroebner
  - etc.

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- no data corruption possible

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#### Useful situations:

- big tasks
- modular computations, e.g. modstd, primDecZ, and modular primary decomposition

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Implementation of parallel.lib for different processes

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#### What's about thread-safeness?

- Redesign of Singular's highly-optimized special-purpose memory manager
- Combining multiple threads and processes
- Dynamic action handler

# Future Gröbner basis algorithms

- ▶ signature-based algorithms, e.g. F5, G2V
- ► F4-like Gaussian Elimination for reduction steps
- recent research
- parallelized, more dynamic

# Thank you for your attention!